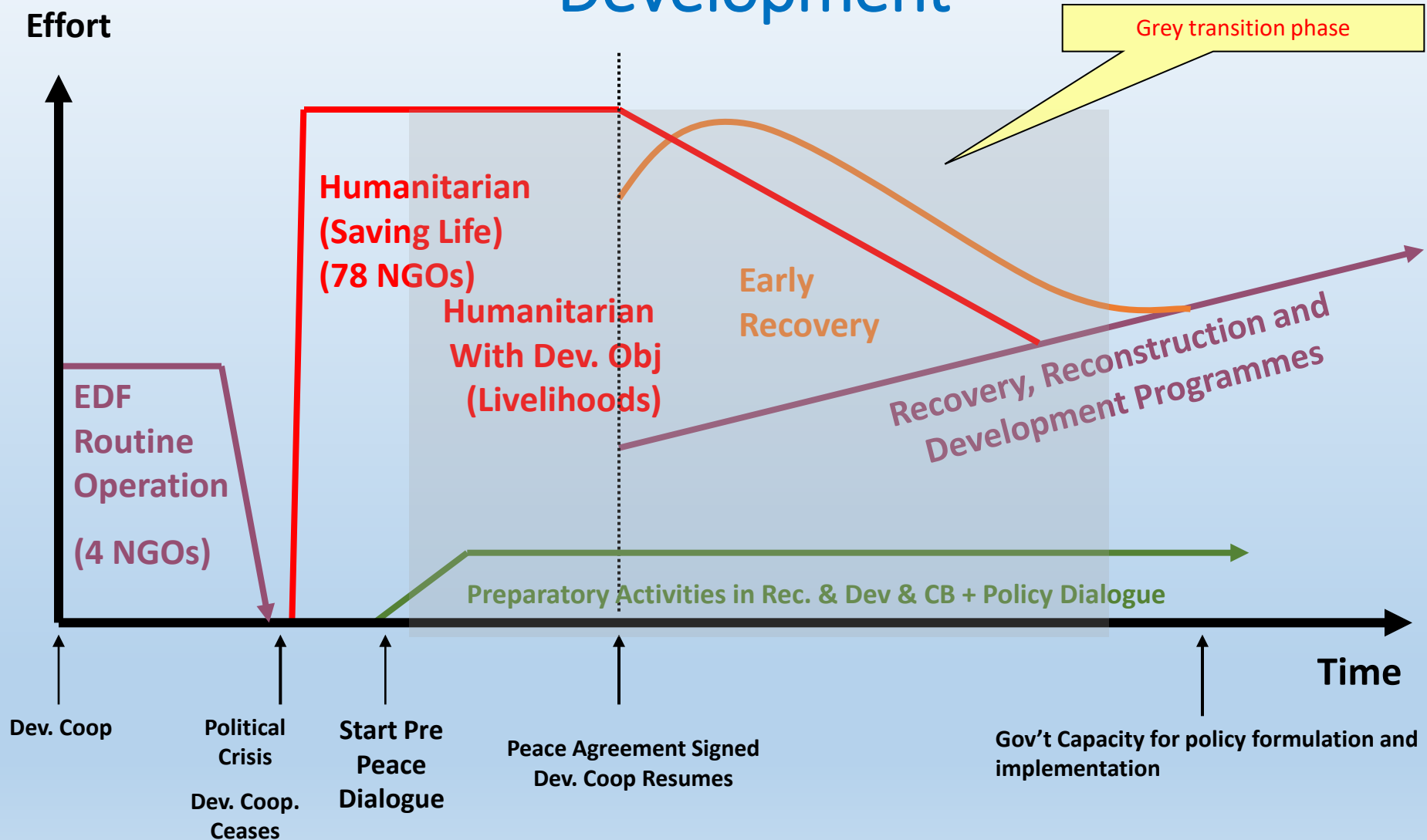


Overseas Aid

- Humanitarian or Development?

Development is done with people, not for them or despite them

Linking Relief and Rehabilitation to Development



LRRD Approach in a conflict/post conflict environment

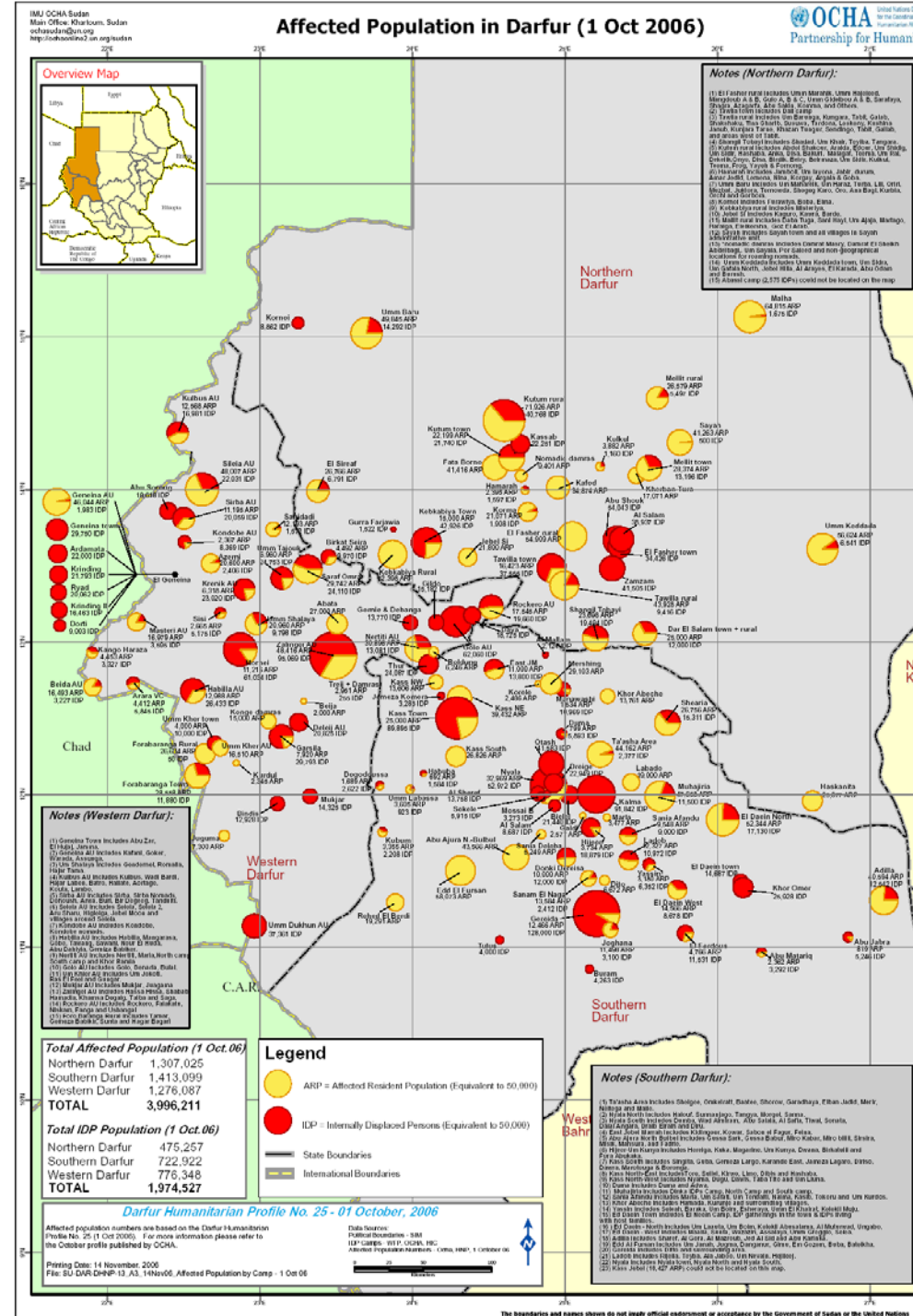
Prior to peace agreement: Humanitarian - Independent of Government if necessary	Phase Classification	Mode of Response	Intervention Level	Implementing Partners	Possible funding
	Emergency/ Crisis	Humanitarian Projects for saving life	Individuals & House holds	(I)NGOs UN / IOs	ECHO, FS/ Budget EDF Env.B
	Chronic Crisis	Hum. Projects with development objectives for sustainable Livelihoods	House Holds & Community	(I)NGOs/NSA UN / IOs	<i>(ECHO)* BLs (various) EDF & Env</i>
Preparatory Cross-Party Dialogue	Preparation	Feasibility Studies Technical Assistance Capacity Building Programme	Government & Rebels	UN Consultants PMU	FSTP, EIDF IfS, EDF
After peace agreement: Full Co-operation with Government	Early Recovery	Development Programmes based on local needs	Community & Local Government	(I)NGOs/NSA UN / IOs WB (MDTF) LGAs	EDF, IfS, D
		Capacity Building Programme	Public Administration		
	Recovery, Reconstruction and Development	Sector Programmes based on National Objectives Budget Support	National and State Governments	Ministries, Commercial Companies, Decentralised Authorities	EDF, DCI, I Budget Line (various)

* **ECHO** funding is intended for emergency, not chronic, situations yet is often used for the latter purpose as other instruments cannot respond in time

SCaT

Coverage: How many centres can be included to ensure a critical mass of people trained and assisted in new techniques and alternative livelihoods to make a significant difference to Recovery

Timeline: How quickly can a significant response be mounted and implemented



Coordination and standardisation

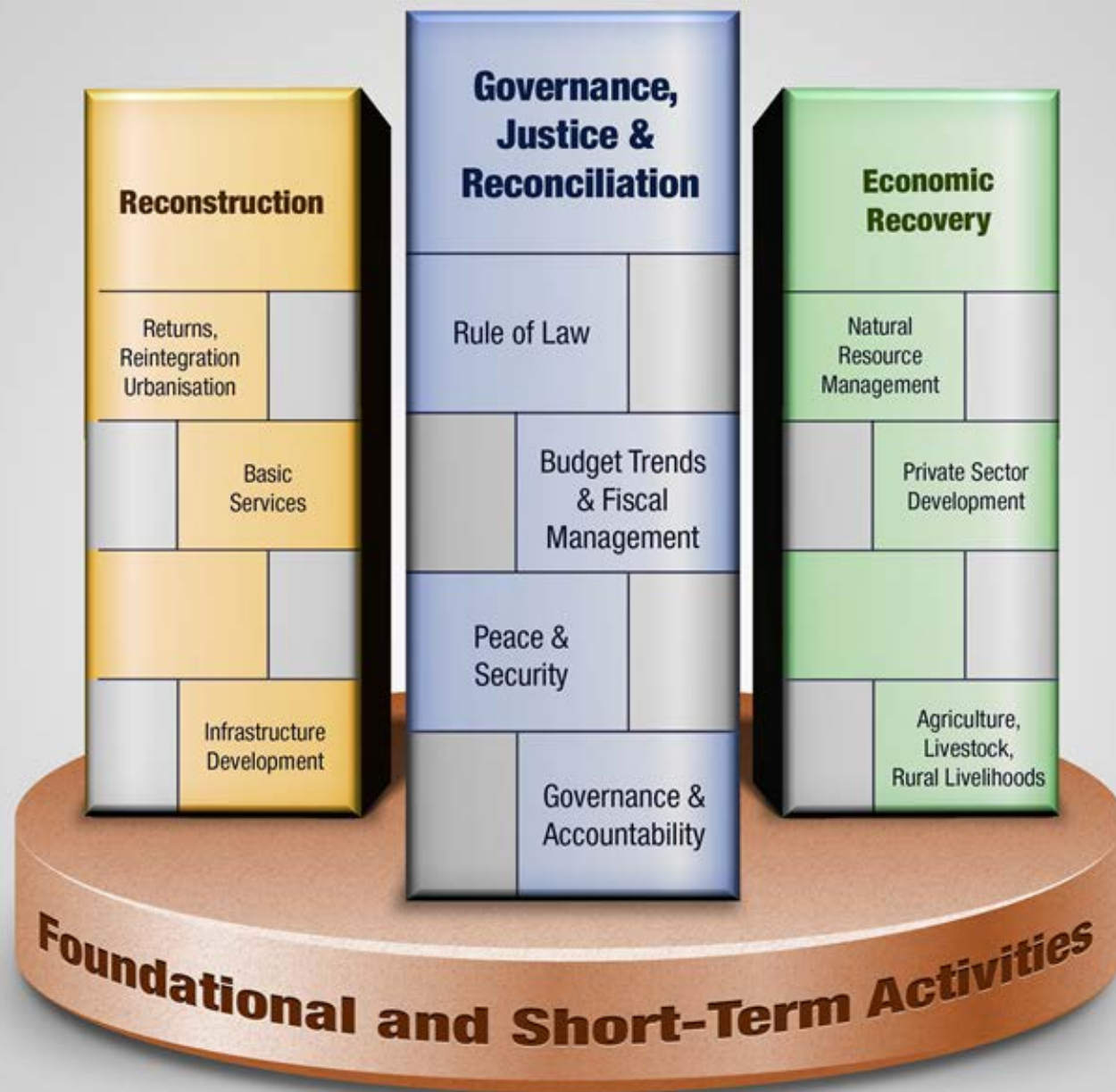
Ten years' experience or one year's experience 10 times?

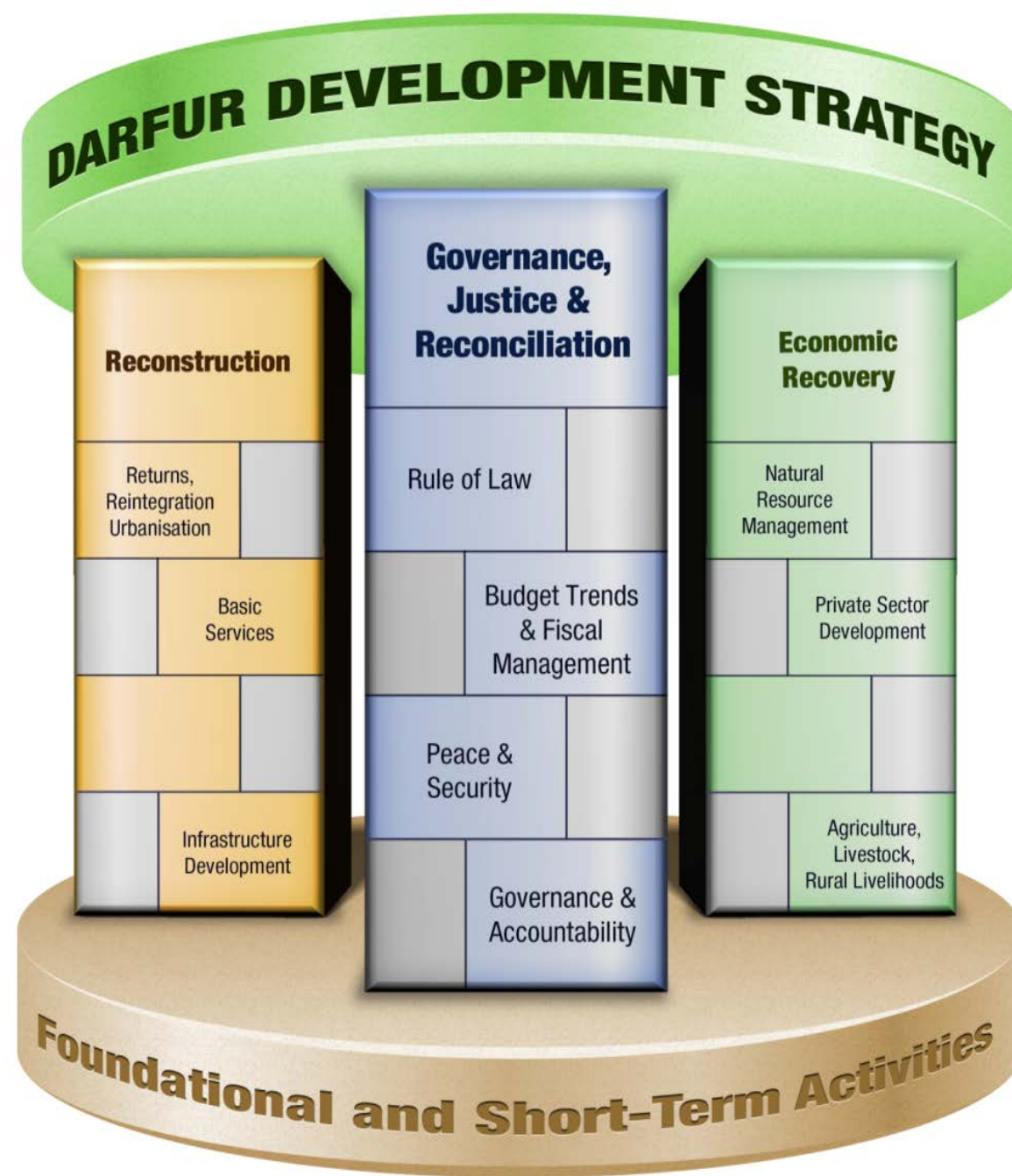
Re-inventing the wheel

The Individual “Themed” Building Blocks of Recovery

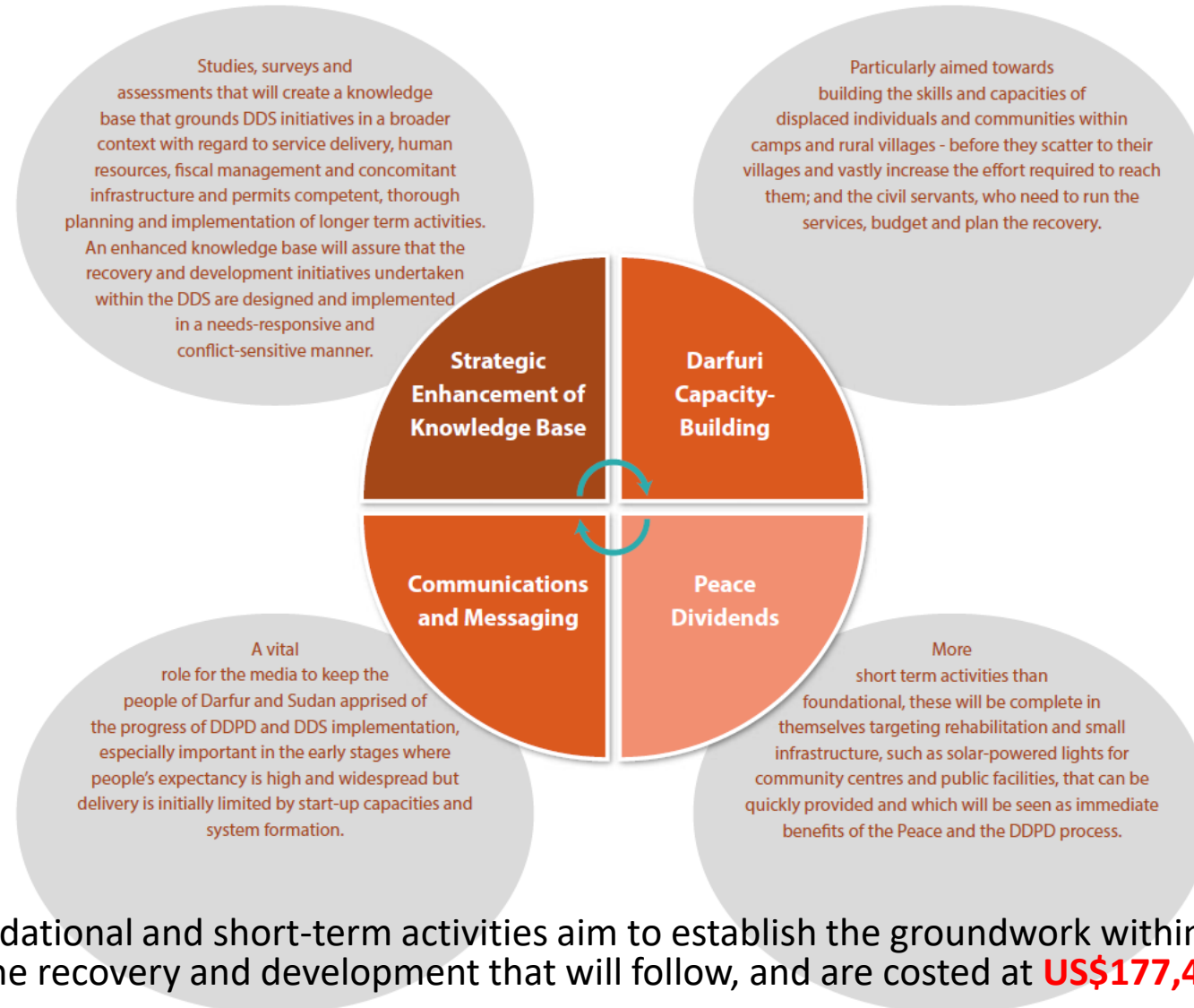


Darfur Development Strategy





Foundational and Short-Term Activities



Foundational and short-term activities aim to establish the groundwork within the first year for the recovery and development that will follow, and are costed at **US\$177,400,000**